

Metabolic Blueprint & Nutrition Analysis

Longevity

Kav Ahmet



Test Type: Resting

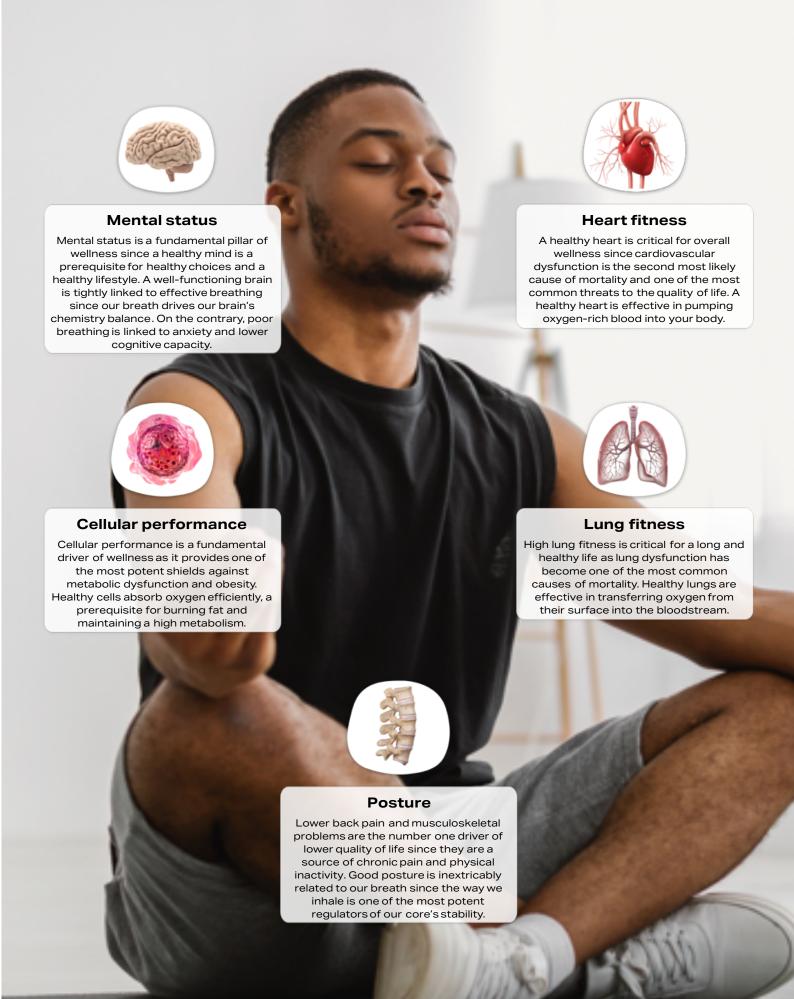
Test Date: 05/01/2024



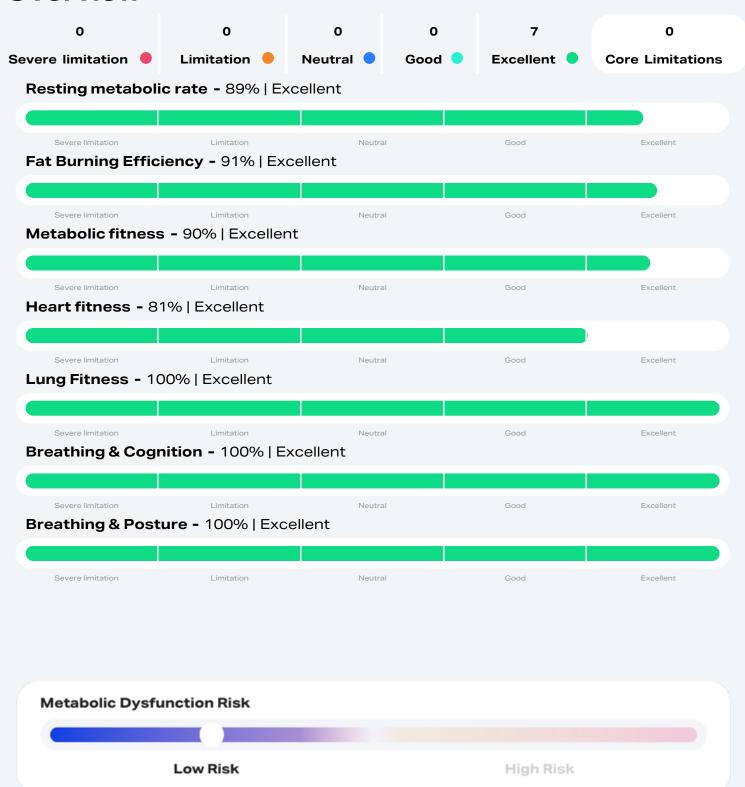
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Pillars of Longevity



Overview



Core Metrics

The following metrics are the most important ones for longevity. Achieving a high score maximizes the likelihood of maintaining a good life quality.

Breathing & Cognition 100% | Excellent

Why it matters

How to improve it

Metabolic Rate 89% | Excellent

Why it matters

Weight gain is the principal driver the strongest shield against weight

How to improve it

Fat-Burning Efficiency 91% | Excellent

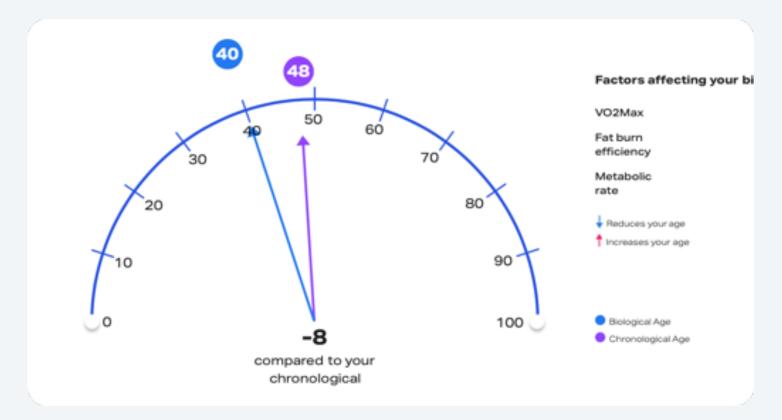
Why it matters

A leading indicator of cellular fitness, healthy weight, and wellness.

How to improve it

Zone 2 endurance training and intermittent fasting are the main tools for improving oxygen absorption by cells which equates to high fatburning ability and good cellular condition.

Biological Age



PNOĒ estimates your biological age based on your VO2 max, fat-burning efficiency, and metabolic rate. According to the American Heart Association, your cardio-respiratory fitness (VO2 max), is the best predictor of how long and well you will live. High fat-burning efficiency is equivalent to high cellular fitness, essential for preventing metabolic dysfunction and weight gain. Lastly, a high metabolic rate is crucial for long-term wellness as it is the most effective shield against weight gain, the number one driver behind the most dangerous health related issues.

Resting metabolic rate - 89% | Excellent

Severe limitation Limitation Neutral Good Excellent

What it is

The resting metabolic rate score is a gauge of how fast or slow your metabolism is. In other words, whether your body is burning more or fewer calories than what's predicted based on your weight, gender, age, and height.

How it is measured

It's calculated by comparing the resting metabolic rate measured by the device with the estimated value generated by the Harris-Benedict equation. The Harris-Benedict RMR value is calculated based on your age, gender, weight, and height and is referred to as the "predicted" metabolic rate.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance 8

Strength and hypertrophy training are some of the most important modalities for increasing your metabolic rate. This is because they promote muscle mass development and reduce your movement economy, making your body burn more calories while moving.

Interval 🙈

High-Intensity interval training (Zone 4 and 5) positively impacts your metabolism by promoting muscle development (in untrained subjects) and enhancing muscle development through the increase of growth hormone and testosterone levels.

Endurance

Endurance training has little to no effect on enhancing metabolic rate. Moreover, significant amounts of endurance training can even reduce metabolic rate due to its effect of increasing movement economy.

NUTRITION

Lean protein

High-quality protein sources, such as fatty fish, eggs, lean red meat, and/or skinless chicken/turkey, can help you maintain and/or increase your muscle mass and thus your metabolic rate.

Brazil nuts

Brazil nuts are the richest source of selenium, a mineral especially important for the thyroid gland that regulates metabolic function.

Seaweed

Seaweed is rich in iodine, a mineral required for the production of thyroid hormones and the proper functioning of your thyroid gland that regulates metabolic function.

LIFESTYLE

Increased protein intake

A protein-rich diet can increase your muscle mass, one of the most metabolically active tissues, and thus elevate your metabolic rate.

Avoid extreme dieting

Extreme dieting can lower your metabolism by reducing your muscle mass and causing your remaining muscles to burn fewer calories. Avoiding extreme diets is critical for maintaining a healthy metabolism.

Standing office work

Adopting a standing office significantly increases calorie burn throughout the day compared to a regular sitting work station and thus elevates your metabolism.

Why it's important for your goal

A high Resting Metabolic Rate will protect you from weight gain as your body will burn more calories allowing you to eat more without gaining weight. It also facilitates weight loss, as burning more calories means that even a modest restriction in food intake will result in a significant calorie deficit and weight loss.



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Scan to learn more

Fat Burning Efficiency - 91% | Excellent

Severe limitation

Limitation

Neutral

Excellent

What it is

It represents the ability to "burn" fat as a fuel source at rest.

How it is measured

Resting RER values closer to 0.7 reflect a high-fat burning efficiency score, whereas resting RER values closer to 1.0 reflect a low-fat burning efficiency score.

Recommendations to improve it



EXERCISE

Resistance ^

While resistance training is critical for developing muscle mass and increasing metabolic rate, it has minimal effect on advancing mitochondrial density and fatburning efficiency.

Interval 🔨

High-intensity intervals (Zone 5) significantly improve mitochondrial density and fat-burning efficiency. Interval types in lower intensities have a more moderate impact.

Endurance 🙈

Low-intensity steady-state training (i.e., Zone 2) is by far the most powerful mechanism for improving mitochondrial function and enhancing fat-burning efficiency.

NUTRITION

Fatty fish

Fatty fish, such as salmon, is rich in protein and omega-3 fatty acids, which can maintain high fat-burning efficiency levels.

Cacao

Cacao contains antioxidants able to promote gene expression that stimulates fat burn.

Coffee

Caffeine enhances fat-burn making moderate coffee drinking (i.e. 2-3 cups per day) a helpful booster for your metabolism.

LIFESTYLE

Meal timing

Scheduling most of your caloric and carbohydrate intake earlier in the day while fasting for at least 3 hours prior to sleep significantly improves fat-burning throughout the day.

Cold exposure

Cold exposure improves mitochondrial condition and thus increases fat-burning efficiency.

Reduce stress

Implementing stress-relieving strategies, such as mindful breathing, can help regulate stress-hormone levels and thus boost your metabolism and fat-burning efficiency.

Why it's important for your goal

The higher your Fat-burning Efficiency, the more your cells will rely on fat as a fuel source during rest. Fat-burning Efficiency is also one of the most vital indicators of good cellular condition.



Scan to learn more

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Metabolic fitness - 90% | Excellent

Severe limitation Limitation Neutral Good Excellen

What it is

It's a gauge of how well your body converts nutrients (e.g., fats and carbohydrates) into the energy it needs to move and sustain its vital functions (e.g., brain, heart, and lung function).

How it is measured

The metabolic fitness score is calculated by combining the resting metabolic rate and the fat-burning efficiency scores.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance 8

Strength and hypertrophy training are some of the most important modalities for increasing your metabolic rate. This is because they promote muscle mass development and reduce your movement economy, making your body burn more calories while moving.

Interval ^

High-intensity intervals (Zone 5) significantly improve mitochondrial density and fat-burning efficiency, the second factor affecting metabolic fitness. Interval types in lower intensities have a more moderate impact.

Endurance 🙈

Low-intensity steady-state training (i.e., Zone 2) is by far the most powerful mechanism for improving mitochondrial function and enhancing fat-burning efficiency.

NUTRITION

Flaxseeds

Flaxseeds are rich in key micronutrients and fiber which get fermented in the gut and improve gut condition metabolic fitness and protect against metabolic dysfunctions.

Lentils

Lentils are rich in dietary fiber, plant protein, and slow-digesting carbs, all essential nutrients that promote gut and metabolic fitness and thus protect against metabolic dysfunctions.

Dark chocolate

Dark chocolate is rich in magnesium, a mineral that supports mitochondrial function, a critical mechanism for overall metabolic wellness. It's also rich in polyphenols, namely antioxidants that may increase metabolic flexibility.

LIFESTYLE

Sleep

Getting enough (7-8 hours) and good quality sleep will keep your hormones and hence your metabolic fitness regulated. It will also help your muscles recover faster and function optimally, supporting your whole metabolic fitness.

Avoid overfeeding

Overfeeding may lead to hyperinsulinemia, increase in fat mass, and hence a state of metabolic inflexibility that causes lower fatburning efficiency, weight gain, and metabolic dysfunction.

Reduce stress

Implementing stress-relieving strategies, such as mindful breathing, can help regulate stress-hormone levels and thus boost your metabolism and fat-burning efficiency.

Why it's important for your goal

Metabolic Fitness is a key indicator of metabolic dysfunction risk as well as a vital factor for maintaining a healthy weight. It is also a reliable indicator of overall physical recovery and your body's ability to sustain high training volumes.



Scientific sources

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Heart fitness - 81% | Excellent

Severe limitation

Limitation

Neutral

Cood

rcellent

What it is

It's a gauge of your cardiovascular system's fitness and a risk factor for heart-related conditions.

How it is measured

It's assessed by analyzing heart rate variability biomarkers such as Low and High-Frequency bands.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance ^

It can have a modest effect on improving cardiovascular fitness when it includes a high number of repetitions and results in a moderately elevated heart rate. Overall, it's not your go-to for improving this metric.

Interval 🙈

It's one of the most impactful modalities for improving cardiovascular fitness, given its ability to enhance heart stroke volume and heart strength. High-intensity intervals (i.e., Zone 4) are also the most effective modality for improving VO2 max, a key driver of cardiovascular fitness.

Endurance A

Although not as effective as interval training, endurance training can also increase stroke volume and thus improve cardiovascular fitness. Its efficacy is linearly related to the exercise intensity (i.e., Zone 2 - 4).

NUTRITION

Fruits

Consuming various fruits, more specifically bananas, melons, and berries rich in fiber and potassium, can improve heart fitness.

Vegetables

Consuming a variety of dark leafy vegetables, especially kale, mustard greens, and swiss chard, rich in fiber and vitamin K. can enhance heart fitness.

Fatty fish

Omega-3 fatty acids, typically found in fatty fish such as salmon, is one of the most beneficial nutrients for heart fitness and can even prevent or treat heart-related conditions.

LIFESTYLE

Smoking cessation

Smoking damages the heart and blood vessels. It also reduces the oxygen in your blood, and increases blood pressure and heart rate causing your heart to have to work harder in order to maintain the normal function of the mind and body.

Diet

A healthy balanced diet containing nutritious foods, rich in dietary fiber and antioxidants, can significantly improve your heart fitness

Sauna

Sauna bathing can decrease blood pressure and improve overall cardiovascular function.

Why it's important for your goal

A high heart fitness score indicates improved parasympathetic nervous system activity and the ability to recover from intense physical activity. Studies have shown that the sympathovagal balance (i.e. balance between sympathetic and parasympathetic activity) is a key indicator of heart fitness.



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Lung Fitness - 100% | Excellent

Severe limitation

Limitation

Neutral

Cood

Excellent

What it is

It's a gauge of your lungs' condition and a risk factor for respiratory-related conditions.

How it is measured

It's calculated based on the tidal volume (i.e. the amount of air exhaled in each breath) measured during the test. A reduced tidal volume is a risk factor for developing lung conditions.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance ^

Specific types of resistance exercise can improve lung fitness by strengthening the respiratory muscles, including the diaphragm and muscles between the ribs that work together to power inhalation and exhalation.

Interval 🙈

Improves lungs fitness thanks to its ability to increase your total vital capacity (FVC). Zone 4 intervals are the most effective ones for improving this metric.

Endurance ^

Steady-state training can have varying levels of impact on lung fitness. Zone 2 training will induce a modest improvement, whereas Zone 3 and 4 will positively influence this metric. Exercise intensity is positively correlated with the positive influence on this metric.

NUTRITION

Pumpkin

Pumpkins are rich in carotenoids, such as zeaxanthin, lutein, and beta-carotene, which can slow down the deterioration of lung function and improve lung fitness.

Red cabbage

Red cabbage is rich in anthocyanin, an antioxidant that can slow down the deterioration of lung function and improve lung fitness.

Turmeric

Turmeric is a superfood with antiinflammatory properties that can increase lung capacity and improve lung fitness.

LIFESTYLE

Smoking cessation

Smoking can cause a dramatic decline in respiratory muscle blood supply and reduce lung capacity by causing damage and irritation to every part of your airways and lungs.

Weight loss

Obesity causes mechanical compression of the diaphragm and lungs, leading to reduced lung capacity.

Breathwork

Various breathing training technics, either unassisted (i.e. Tummo breathing) or supported by a breathing resistance device can improve lung capacity. For more information see PNOĒ's breathing training program.

Why it's important for your goal

Oxygen is one of the most critical elements for a long and healthy life as it constitutes the fundamental ingredient cells use to operate and thrive. The bigger your lungs, the more oxygen you can absorb and deliver to your cells.



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Breathing & Cognition - 100% | Excellent

Severe limitation

Limitation

Neutral

Good

cellent

What it is

It reflects how breathing affects a person's ability to think and perform cognitive tasks.

How it is measured

It's calculated based on breathing frequency at rest. Breathing faster than a specific threshold is an indication of hyperventilation, a state that reduces oxygenation to the brain and the ability to perform cognitive tasks.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance ^

Strength training induces benefits to cognitive performance, which derive from preventing degeneration in specific regions of the brain such as the hippocampus, a complex that plays a major role in learning and memory https

Interval ^

It has been demonstrated to produce benefits in cognitive capacity stemming from enhanced neuroplasticity (the ability of neurons to evolve) and the activation of certain brain regions by lactate produced from the working muscles. (https

Endurance ^

According to CDC, moderate exercise (i.e., Zone 2) promotes memory and cognition thanks to the secretion of growth factors, chemicals that support the growth of new blood vessels and cells in the brain.

NUTRITION

Swiss chard

Swiss chard is a leafy green vegetable packed with stress-fighting nutrients, such as magnesium.

Matcha

Matcha is a type of green tea with powerful stress-relieving properties due to its high content of the amino acid L-theanine.

Avocados

Avocados are rich in magnesium, a mineral that reduces stress levels by regulating the stress hormone cortisol.

LIFESTYLE

Breathing training

Breathing training that lowers breathing rate and increases carbon dioxide levels in the body can drastically improve cognitive function and reduce stress levels. For more information see PNOĒ's breathing training program.

Diet

A healthy diet that contains as low as possible levels of processed foods, caffeine, and alcohol, can significantly reduce stress, slower your breathing rate throughout the day, and thus improve cognitive function.

Cold exposure

Cold exposure improves sympathovagal balance, promotes the engagement of the parasympathetic nervous system, and can thus improve your cognitive function and mental focus.

Why it's important for your goal

Hyperventilation is considered one of the most common but underdiagnosed conditions that severely impact the quality of life in our society. It's estimated that 15% of the population chronically hyperventilates, with only a handful knowing about it. Chronic hyperventilation at resting conditions reduces cognitive capacity at work, increases feelings of fatigue, and is associated with higher rates of anxiety and panic attacks.



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Breathing & Posture - 100% | Excellent

Severe limitation Limitation Neutral Good

What it is

It's a gauge of how your breathing affects posture, the likelihood of musculoskeletal injury, and lower back pain.

How it is measured

The breathing and posture score is calculated based on your resting breathing frequency.

Recommendations to improve it

NUTRITION

Broccoli

Broccoli is rich in magnesium which helps the mind and body relax, lowering your breathing rate.

Dark chocolate

Dark chocolate is packed with essential nutrients, such as magnesium, a mineral that contributes to reducing levels of the stress hormone cortisol.

Fermented foods

Fermented foods, such as kefir and kimchi, are rich in probiotics which improve gut condition and thus reduce stress and breathing frequency.

Excellent

LIFESTYLE

Meditation

Long-term meditation through breathing practices such as nasal breathing or box breathing can help you better control your breathing, slow your breathing rate, and thus improve core stability.

Sleep pose

Sleeping in positions that support the curvature of your back is important to maintaining a healthy posture. Lying on your back while placing a pillow under your knees or on your side in an embryonic pose greatly increases the chances of promoting good posture.

Sitting

According to the American Chiropractic Association, the sitting position puts significant stress on your lower back. To relieve this pressure remember to always take breaks when sitting for long periods (e.g. walk for 5-10 minutes for every hour of sitting).

Why it's important for your goal

Abnormal breathing patterns are one of the most significant risk factors for musculoskeletal problems like lower back pain which is one of the most important factors reducing the quality of life. Proper breathing can improve posture, feelings of musculoskeletal pain, and quality of life.



Scientific sources

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Scan to learn more

Metabolic Dysfunction Risk

Low Risk

High Risk

What it is

It's a risk factor for developing metabolic-related issues.

How it is measured

It's calculated based on your ability to utilize fat at rest. The lower the RER, the higher your fat-burning efficiency and the lower your metabolic dysfunction risk score.

Recommendations to improve it



Resistance 8

Strength and hypertrophy training are some of the most important modalities for lowering the risk for metabolic dysfunctions. This is because they increase your metabolic rate, and improve insulin sensitivity and glucose transport.

Interval ^

High-intensity intervals (Zone 5) significantly improve mitochondrial density and fat-burning efficiency, a core element affecting the risk of developing metabolic dysfunctions. Interval types in lower intensities have a more moderate impact.

Endurance 🙈

Low-intensity steady-state training (i.e., Zone 2) is by far the most powerful mechanism for improving mitochondrial function and enhancing fat-burning efficiency, a key factor affecting the risk of metabolic dysfunctions.

NUTRITION

Oatmeal

Oats contain dietary fibers known as betaglucans which can help better regulate your blood glucose levels throughout the day and prevent fluctuations arising from consuming foods rich in processed carbohydrates.

Chia seeds

Chia seeds contain lots of fiber and many carbohydrates and can thus help improve blood sugar control and decrease metabolic dysfunction risk.

Cinnamon

Cinnamon has been shown to help regulate blood sugar levels, improve insulin sensitivity, and reduce HbA1c levels.

LIFESTYLE

Weight loss

Losing even a mere 7% of your total body weight can significantly decrease your risk of developing metabolic dysfunction.

Screen time turndown

For each additional hour spent watching television risk of metabolic dysfunction is increased.

Sleep

Getting enough (7-8 hours) and good quality sleep has been shown to significantly decrease metabolic dysfunction risk by improving insulin sensitivity and glucose metabolism.

Why it's important for your goal

Metabolic dysfunction is a state where insufficient mitochondrial density along with other factors render cells unable to absorb sufficient amounts of oxygen and therefore burn fat as a fuel source (since fat requires oxygen to be broken down). Lack of cellular oxygenation can lead to a host of metabolic conditions.



Scientific sources

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Scan to learn more

Caloric Balance



Daily activity calories 779 kcal/day

Resting metabolic rate (RMR)

2225 kcal/day

Weight gain

Creating a reasonable caloric surplus will help you gain weight

Weight maintenance

Eating as many calories as you burn will lead to weight maintenance

Weight loss

Creating a reasonable caloric deficit will help you lose weight

You Burn

During days you don't work out

3004 kcal/day

During days you work out

3449 kcal/day

You should eat

During days you don't work out

2354 kcal/day

During days you work out

2799 kcal/day

Fuel Sources

Your body uses a mixture of carbs and fats to produce the energy needed to sustain life and power daily activities. High reliance on fat as a fuel source is one of the most reliable indicator of good cellular condition and is strongly associated with low likelihood of weight gain or weight regain.



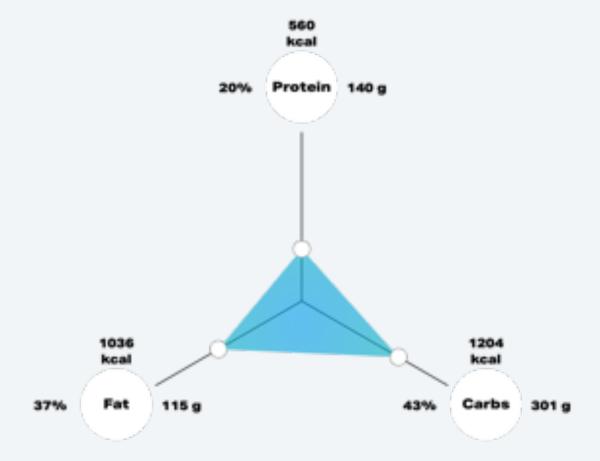
Fats



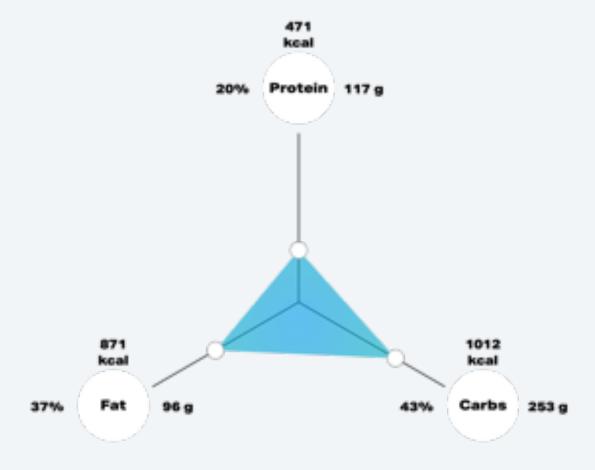
Your metabolism uses an energy mix of 90% fats and 10% carbohydrates to produce energy

Macronutrient Balance

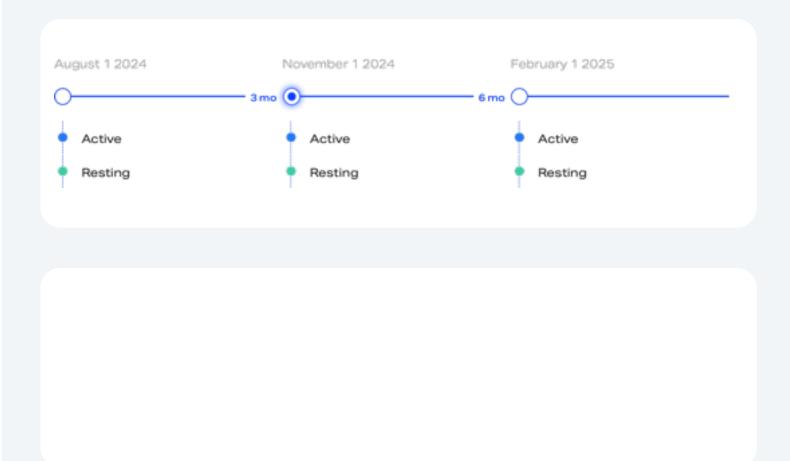
Workout days



Non-workout days



Testing Schedule



Red light therapy



Biological Mechanisms		Health Benefits		
PNOĒ benefits				
production of vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)	·>	Cardiovascular fitness		
Improved mitochondrial biogenesis	·····>	Fatburn efficiency		
Stimulation of the production of ATP, collagen, and vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)	·>	Recovery capacity		
Increased blood flow & stimulation of collagen production		Improved wound healing		
Increased blood flow		Muscular endurance		
Improved mitochondrial biogenesis	······	Pain Relief		
Inhibition of production of pro-inflammatory cytokines and promotion of production of anti-inflammatory cytokines	·>	Reduced Inflammation		
Increased production of serotonin and melatonin		Reduction of psychological stress		
Increased collagen production	>	Skin Health		

Weight Loss Injections



Biological Mechanisms

Health Benefits

PNOĒ benefits

Compounds that promote the utilization of stored fat

Substances that can potentially boost metabolic rate

Fatburn efficiency

Metabolic rate



Biological Mechanisms Health Benefits PNOĒ benefits **Breathing cognition** Cardiovascular fitness **Heart fitness Recovery capacity** Additional benefits Influences immune cell function Maintains a healthy nervous system Participates in DNA maintenance and repair **Reduces oxidative stress** and inflammation Regulates energy

metabolism



Biological Mechanisms		Health Benefits
PNOĒ	benefits	
-		Fatburn efficiency
-	·	Metabolic Dysfunction Risk
-		Resting metabolic rate
Addition	nal benefits	-
-		Reduces appetite and stimulates satiety
-		Reduces glucagon release
-	·······	Stimulates insulin release and promotes insulin secretion

IV Therapy



Biological Mechanisms		Health Benefits		
PNOĒ	benefits			
B vitamins and magnesium for proper nervous system function		Breathing cognition		
Hydration and rehydration & Supplementation with nutrients like magnesium	·	Recovery capacity		
Solutions with B vitamins for increased metabolic activity		Resting metabolic rate		
Additional benefits				
Nervous system support	>	Energy and mood boost		
Improved absorption of nutrients		Enhanced nourishment		
IV fluids can help hydrate the body quickly and efficiently		Hydration and rehydration		
Nervous system support	·>	Improved cognitive function		
Immune system support	·>	Improved overall health		
Glutamine, Agmatine, Arginine, Acetyl L- Carnitine, Carnitine solutions		Increase muscle mass		